Message Text

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SECSTATE FOR D/HA/ORM

E.O. 11652: N/A

SUBJ: LAO REFUGEE THAO THONGSERN

FORMER USAID/LAOS SUPPLY MANAGEMENT DIVISON (SMD/BHS) EMPLOYEE, THAO THONGSERN HAS WRITTEN LETTER TO FORMER SUPERVISOR JACK HUXTABLE OF RDO/Y ADVISING FOLLOWING: FACING CONTINUED SEPARATION FROM FAMILY AND UNCEASING ALLEGATIONS OF SYPING BY THE NEW REGIME IN LAOS, THONGSERN ESCAPED ON 2/17/77 TO NONG KHAI, THAILAND BY SWIMMING THE MEKONG RIVER THROUGH A BARRAGE OF COMMUNIST GUNFIRE. (THE BODIES OF SEVERAL OF HIS FRIENDS, KILLED IN THE CROSSING, WERE LEFT FLOATING IN THE RIVER). HUXTABLE WISHES PROVIDE FOLLOWING REGARDING THONGSERN'S USAID CAREER/ASSOCIATION IN HOPES IT MAY SERVE TO AUGMENT HUMANITARIAN CONCERN FOR THE CASE AND IMPROVE HIS CHANCES FOR PAROLE TO THE U.S.

1. THONGSERN'S ASSOCIATION WITH USAID AND AMERICANS BEGAN IN 1967 AT AGE 17 WHEN HE WAS HIRED AS A LABORER TO FILL IN CRATERS WHICH RESULTED FROM A MISTAKEN U.S. BOMBING MISSION ON HIS HOME LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TOWN OF MUANG PHALANE IN EASTERN SAVANNAKHET PROVINCE HWERE USAID WAS INVOLVED IN A COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. HIS FATHER'S DRY GOODS STORE, ONE OF NUMEROUS STRUCTURES DEMOLISHED IN THE RAID, WAS REBUILT IN A USAID RECONSTRUCTION PROJECT, BECAUSE OF THE VILLAGES' "STRATEGIC LOCATION NEAR THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL."

- 2. THREE MONTHS FOLLOWING THE RCONSTRUCTION OF MUANG PHALANE, THE VILLAGE, (OF APPROXIMATELY 250 HOUSES) WAS TURNED INTO A FLAMING INFERNO, DURING A COMMUNIST ATTACK, AND COMPLETELY DESTROYED. THONGSERN AND HIS FAMILY WERE ENCAMPED WITH SEVERAL THOUSAND OTHER WAR REFUGEES FROM EASTERN SAVANNAKHET AT SENO.
- 3. INGENUITY AND A GRASP OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE HELPED THONGSERN FIND MORE PERMANENT USAID EMPLOYMENT, FIRST AT A SAYABOURY REGIONAL USAID MOTORPOOL, LATER IN VIETIANE, IN AN ON THE JOB SMB TRAINING PROGRAM, AND EVENTUALLY AS CHIEF OF THE SPARE PARTS SECTION OF SMD/BHS.
- 4. LOYALTY, HONESTY AND UNDERSTANDING OF U.S. OBJECTIVES, AS WELL AS UNTIRING SUPPORT TO AMERICAN PERSONNEL WERE INTEGRAL PARTS OF HIS MAKE UP. AT ONE POINT IN HIS EIGHT YEAR USIA CAREER AT SAYABOURY, HE HEADED A VOLUNTARY UNIT TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR U.S. GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL AND PROPERTY. WHEN USAID WAS TERMINATED IN BAN HOUEI SAI IN 1975, DEDICATION AND PERSEVERANCE KEPT HIM HELPING AMERICANS TO THE END, DESPITE CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE TO HIS LOCAL "IMAGE", VIS A VIS THE NEW LEADERSHIP.
- 5. BECAUSE OF STRONG FAMILY TIES, AND A DESIRE TO GIVE THE NEW REGIME (WHICH BEGAN AS A COALITION GOVERNMENT) A TRY, THONGSEN CHOSE TO REMAIN IN LAOS UNTIL SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, WHEN IT BECAME UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR THAT HE WOULD CONTINUE TO BE REQUIRED PERFORM FORCED LABOR, ENDURE FAMILY SEPARATION AND HARASSEMENT AS A RESULT OF HIS FORMER ASSOCIATION WITH THE US GOVERNMENT.

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- 6. THONGSERN, WHO IN NOW REPORTEDLY BEING HELD BY THAI IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AT A NOGN KHAI POLICE COMPOUND, LEFT LAOS FOR FEAR OF CONTINUED POLITICAL PERSECUTION. HE FACES BLEAK PROPSECTS FOR THE FUTURE WITH NO RELATIVES TO HELP HIM AND WOULD LIKE TO REGISTER FOR POSSIBLE PAROLE TO THE U.S. BUT BECAUSE OF HIS CONFINEMENT IS UNABLE TO DO SO.
- 7. FOR UDORN: APPRECIATE ANY REPRESENTATION POSSIBLE, (CONSIDERING THONGSERN'S PREVIOUS EIGHT YEARS U.S. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT), WHICH MIGHT RESULT IN HIS RELEASE.
- 8. FOR KABUL: USAID/STONE, (FORMER AREA COORDINATOR, SAVANNAKHET) MAY WISH TO COMMENT. SPIRO

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Subject: LAO REFUGEE THAO THONGSERN FORMER USAID/LAOS SUPPLY MANAGEMENT DIVISON (SMD/BHS) EMPLOYEE, THAO

THONGSERN HAS WRITTEN LETTER TO FORMER SUPERV TAGS: SREF, (THAO THONGSERN)
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